# **Key Learning**

- Name familiar solids
- Name familiar liquids
- Name everyday materials
- Objects are made from at least one material and sometimes more than one.
- Some shapes can be changed, e.g. by pinching, squashing, bending, twisting and stretching.

### **Investigation Questions**

- Can all objects be changed?
- Can you turn a solid into a liquid?
- Can you change a liquid to a solid?
- Can changes be reversed? Solid liquid solid? Liquid – solid – liquid?

# **Year R/1 Science: Changing materials**



#### **Materials**



#### **Common Misconceptions**

- Only fabrics are materials
- Only building materials are materials
- Only writing materials are materials
- The word 'rock' describes an object rather than a material
- 'Solid' is another word for hard
- 'Liquid' is just something we drink

Key Scientific Vocabulary		
Transparent	Transparent objects can be seen	
	through.	
Opaque	Opaque objects can't be seen	
	through.	
Waterproof	If something is waterproof, it	
	keeps water out. It keeps things	
	dry.	
Bendy	Bendy things can be bent easily	
	into a curved or folded shape.	
Absorbent	If something is absorbent, it	
	soaks liquid up.	
Smooth	Smooth objects have no lumps or	
	bumps.	
Material	Materials are what an object is	
	made from.	

Solid Firm and stable in shape.

Liquid A substance which flows freely.